

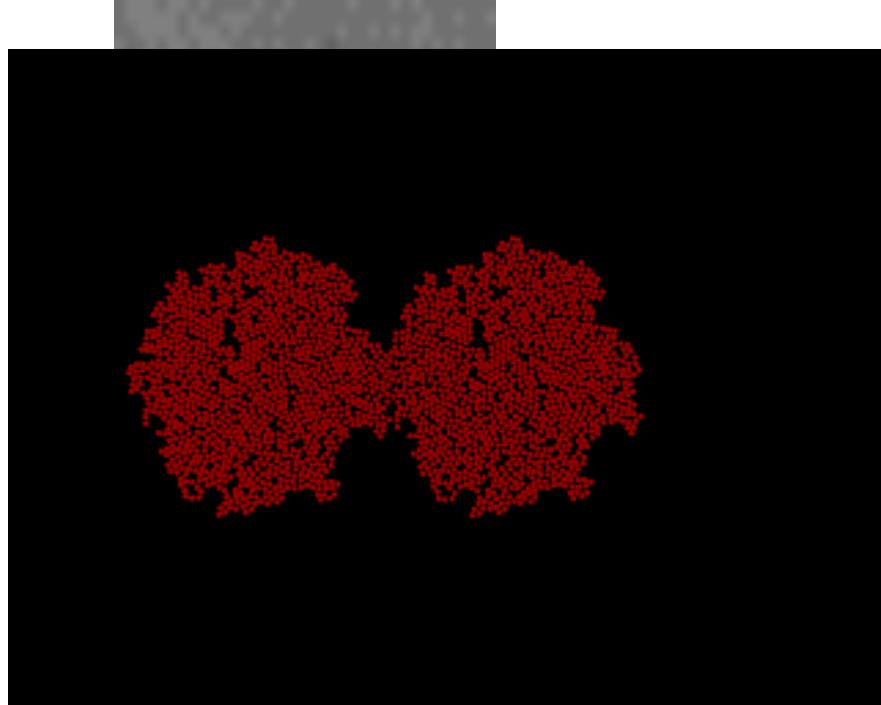
# Collision simulation of sintered icy aggregates

Sin-iti SIRONO & Haruta UENO  
Nagoya Univ.

# Coagulation of dust aggregates

- Dust grain ( $0.1\mu\text{m}$ ) => Aggregate (1m)  
=> Planetesimal (1km) => Planet (1000km)
- Aggregate infalls ( $\sim 50\text{m/s}$ )
  - 100 yr Infalling problem
  - Disruption @ 50m/s? Disruption problem
- Sticking @ 50m/s Wada et al.(2009)  
Numerical simulation with  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  ice
- Sticking @  $\sim \text{m/s}$   
Laboratory experiment:  $\text{SiO}_2$ , Blum (2010)

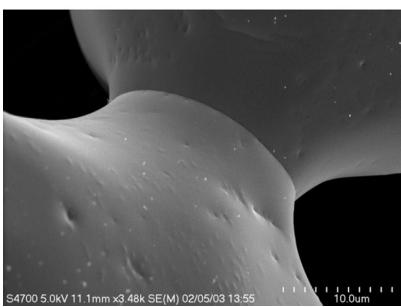
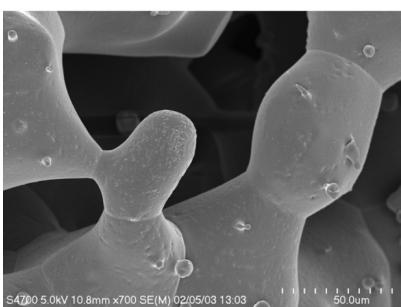
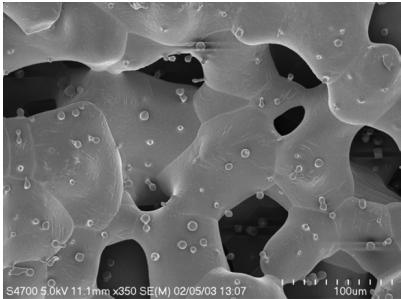
# Rolling of grains



- Rolling without splitting of grains
- Rolling => Deformation of grain aggregate  
⇒ Sticking  
⇒ Planetesimal formation?

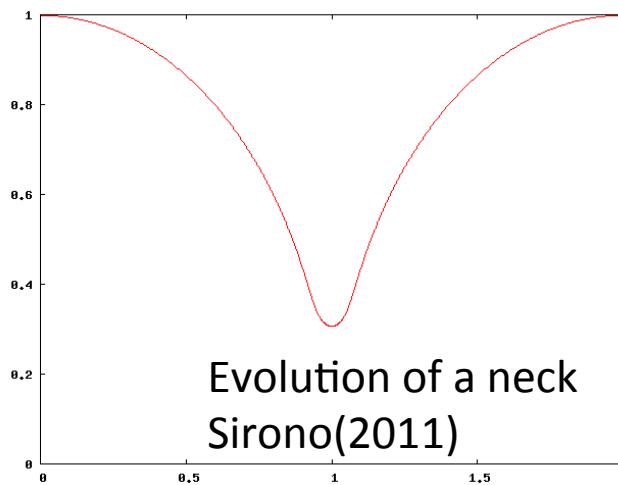
1100+1100 grains,  
 $\text{v} = 50 \text{ m/s}$ ,  $0.1 \mu\text{m H}_2\text{O}$   
Chain of  $1 \mu\text{m}$   
 $\text{SiO}_2$  grains  
Heim et al.(1999)

# Sintering of H<sub>2</sub>O ice

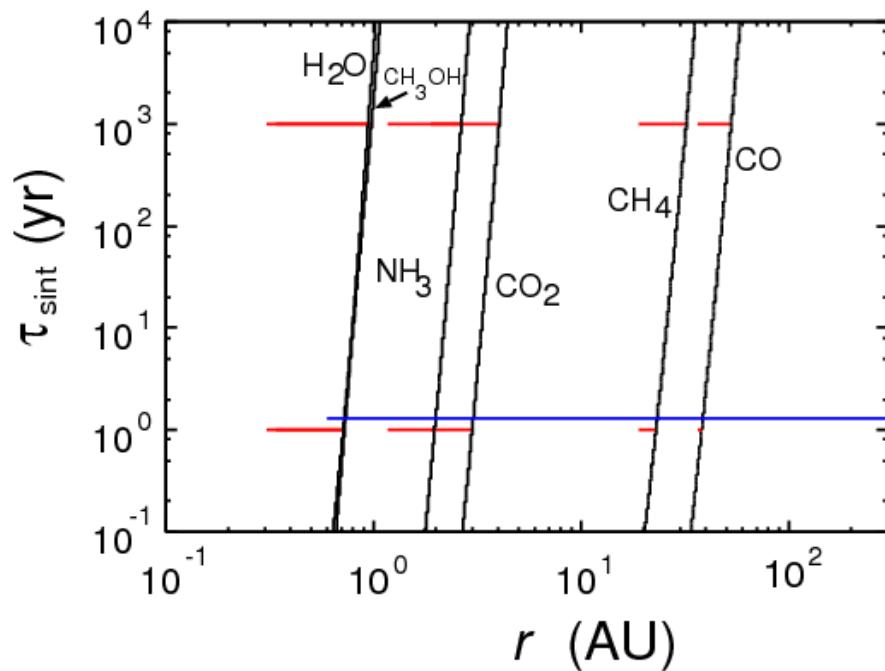


Blackford (2007)

- High T → Sintering
  - Growth of a neck
- Mechanical properties
  - Increase in strength
  - Breakup by rolling



# Sintering regions



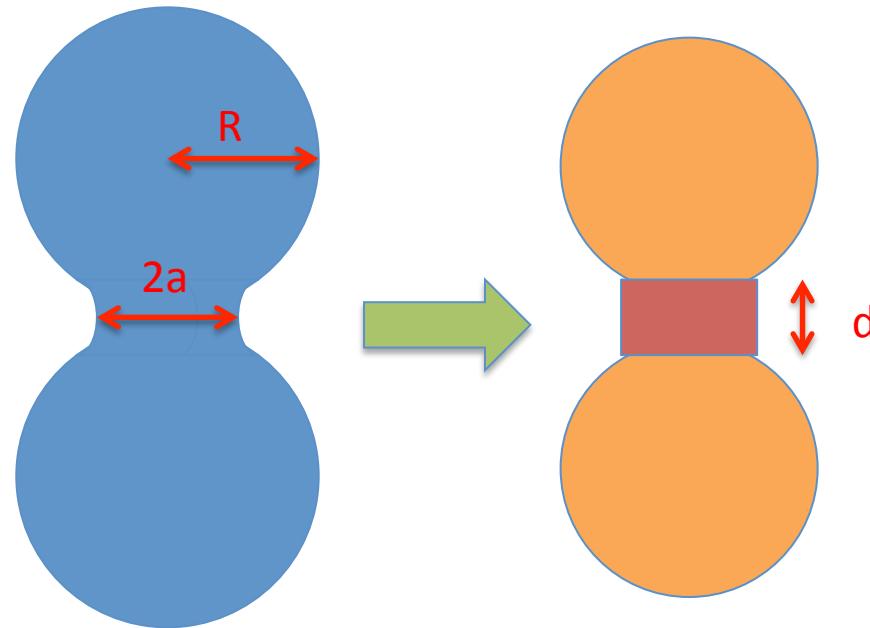
- Sintering proceeds around a snow line
- Various ice species

Sirono (2011)

# Aim of this study

- 2-D collision simulation of sintered aggregates
  - Effects of sintering on collisional outcomes
  - **Sticking velocity**

# Model of a sintered neck



- Cylindrical rod
  - Elastic deformation
- Breakup when elastic energy reaches surface energy
- No sintering case:  
Domink&Tielens(1997)

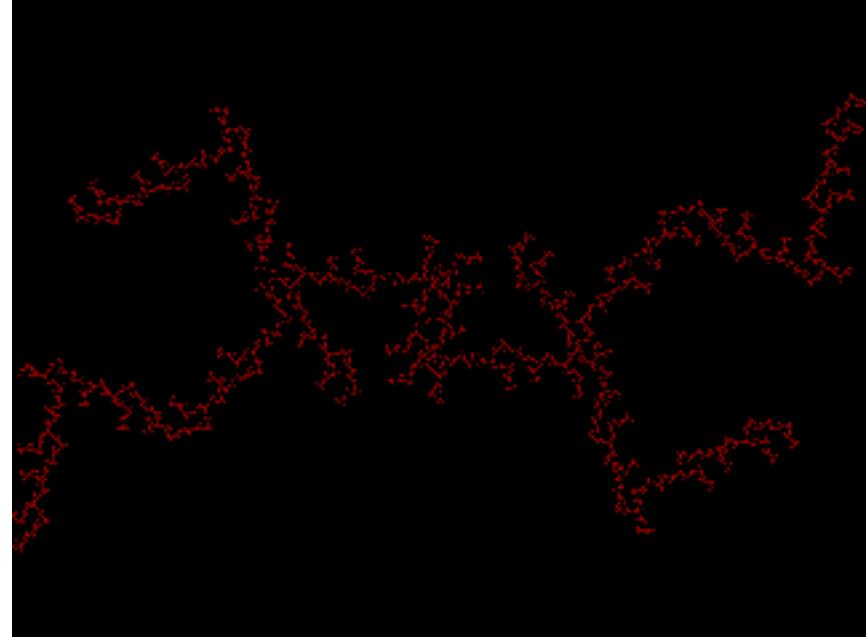
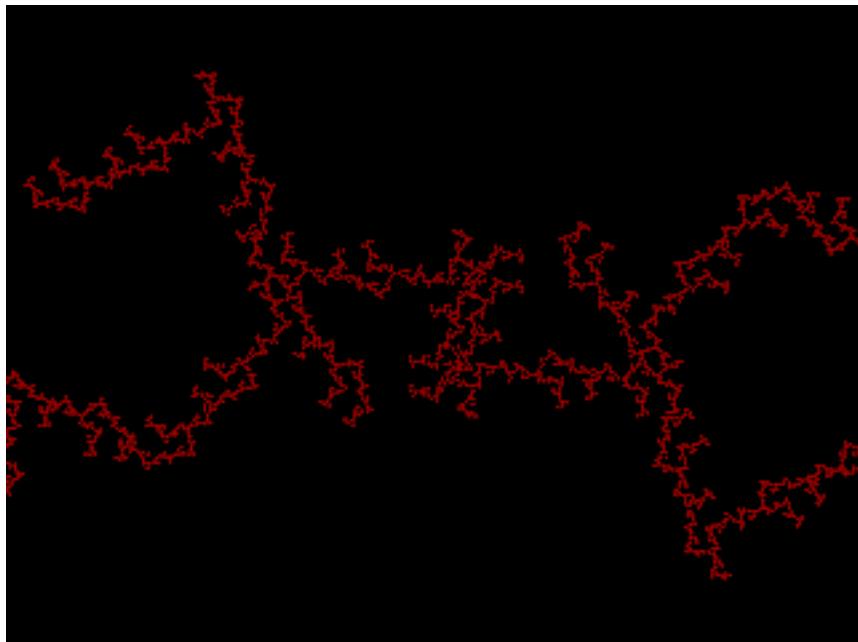
$$k_{ss} = \frac{\pi a^2 E}{d} \quad k_{sl} = \frac{\pi a^2 G}{d} \quad k_{ro} = \frac{\pi a^4 E}{16} \quad \beta = \frac{a}{R}$$

# Collision simulation

- 2-D DEM Simulation (Dominik&Tielens 1997)
- Number of grains: 128 => 256 => 512 =>...
- Material properties: H<sub>2</sub>O ice, 0.1 μm radius
- BCCA aggregate, 5 runs
- Head-on collision
- Parameters:
  - $\beta$ =Neck radius/Grain radius 0.7, no sintering
  - Collision velocity 10 m/s - 60 m/s

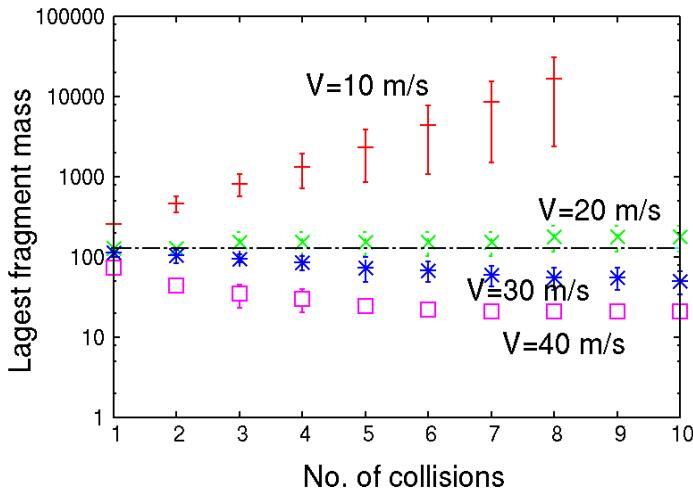
# Collisional outcomes

- 1024 grains,  $V=32$  m/s
- No sintering (left), Sintering (right)  
 $\beta=0.7$

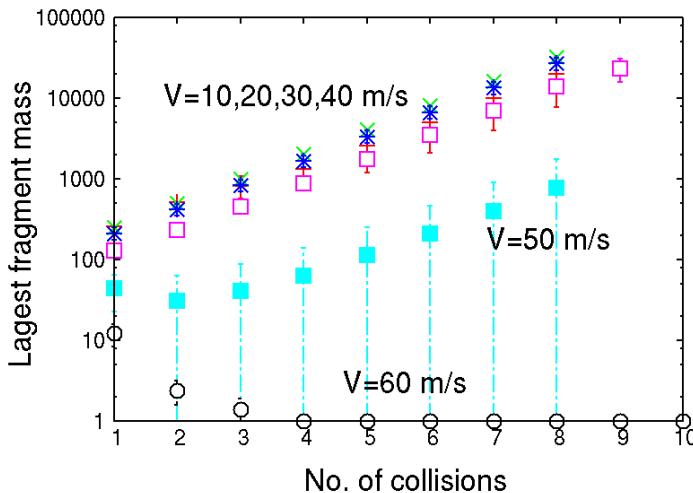


# Sticking velocity

Sintering

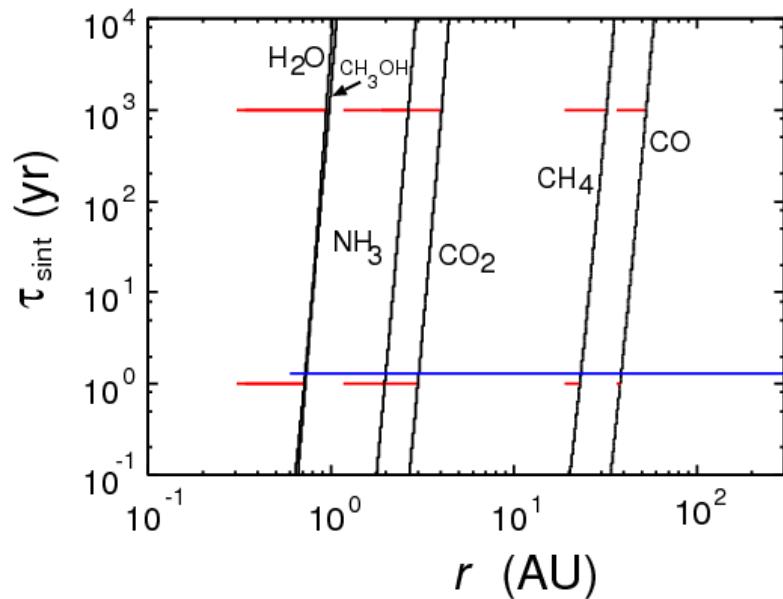


No sintering



- Sintering  $V_s=20\text{ m/s}$
- No sintering  $V_s=50\text{ m/s}$
- Bouncing due to large strength
- Rolling Breakup decreases  $V_s$

# Discussion: Sintering regions



Sirono (2011)

- Various ices: Many sintering regions
- Inside sintering region:  
Sintering proceeds =>  
Low sticking velocity =>  
No planetesimal formation  
by collisional sticking  
=> Production of fragments

# Summary

- Collision simulation of sintered icy aggregates
- Sintering => Breakup by rolling
  - Low sticking velocity
- Sintering decreases sticking velocity
  - Planetesimals might not be formed inside sintering region
  - Axisymmetric pattern of HL Tau?